

## Warm-curing epoxy system based on Araldite<sup>®</sup> LY 564\* / Hardener XB 3486\* / Hardener XB 3487\*

### Araldite LY 564

Hardener XB 3486 (formulated amine hardener)

Hardener XB 3487 (formulated amine hardener)

<b>Applications</b>	Industrial composites		
<b>Properties</b>	Laminating system with low viscosity and high flexibility. The reactivity may easily be adjusted to demands through the combination of both hardeners. The long pot life of XB 3486 facilitates the production of very large industrial parts. The systems are qualified by Germanischer Lloyd.		
<b>Processing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Resin Transfer Moulding (RTM, SCRIMP)</li> <li>• Wet lay-up</li> <li>• Filament Winding</li> </ul>		
<b>Key data</b>	<b>Araldite LY 564</b>		
	Aspect (visual)	clear liquid	
	Colour (Gardner, ISO 4630)	1-2	
	Viscosity at 25 °C (ISO 12058-1B)	1200 - 1400	[mPa s]
	Density at 25 °C (ISO 1675)	1.1 - 1.2	[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
	Flash point (ISO 2719)	185	[°C]
	Storage temperature (see expiry date on original container)	2 - 40	[°C]
	<b>Hardener XB 3486</b>		
	Aspect (visual)	clear colourless to slightly yellow liquid	
	Viscosity at 25 °C (ISO 12058-1B)	10 - 20	[mPa s]
	Density at 25 °C (ISO 1675)	0.94 - 0,95	[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
	Flash point (ISO 2719)	123	[°C]
	Storage temperature (see expiry date on original container)	2 - 40	[°C]
	<b>Hardener XB 3487</b>		
	Aspect (visual)	clear colourless to slightly yellow liquid	
	Viscosity at 25 °C (ISO 12058-1B)	30 - 70	[mPa s]
	Density at 25 °C (ISO 1675)	0,98 - 1,0	[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
	Flash point (ISO 2719)	122 - 124	[°C]
Storage temperature (see expiry date on original container)	2 - 40	[°C]	
<b>Storage</b>	<p>Provided that Araldite LY 564 and Hardener XB 3486 or XB 3487 are stored in a dry place in their original, properly closed containers at the above mentioned storage temperatures they will have the shelf lives indicated on the labels. Partly emptied containers should be closed immediately after use.</p>		

\* In addition to the brand name product denomination may show different appendices, which allows us to differentiate between our production sites: e.g., BD = Germany, US = United States, IN = India, CI = China, etc.. These appendices are in use on packaging, transport and invoicing documents. Generally the same specifications apply for all versions. Please address any additional need for clarification to the appropriate Huntsman contact.

**Processing data**

<b>Mix ratio</b>	<i>Components</i>	<i>Parts by weight</i>	<i>Parts by volume</i>
	Araldite LY 564	100	100
	Hardener XB 3486	34	41
	Araldite LY 564	100	100
	Hardener XB 3487	34	41

We recommend that the components are weighed with an accurate balance to prevent mixing inaccuracies which can affect the properties of the matrix system. The components should be mixed thoroughly to ensure homogeneity. It is important that the side and the bottom of the vessel are incorporated into the mixing process.

When processing large quantities of mixture the pot life will decrease due to exothermic reaction. It is advisable to divide large mixes into several smaller containers.

<b>Initial mix viscosity</b>		<i>[°C]</i>	<i>[mPa s]</i>
(Hoepler, ISO 12058-1B)	LY 564 /XB 3486	at 25	200 - 300
	LY 564 /XB 3487	at 25	220 - 320

<b>Pot life</b>		<i>[g]</i>	<i>[min]</i>
(Tecam, 23°C, 65 % RH)	LY 564 /XB 3486	100	560 - 620
		1000	180 - 230
	LY 564 /XB 3487	100	130 - 160
		1000	75 - 100

<b>Gel time</b>		<i>[°C]</i>	<i>[min]</i>
(Hot plate)	LY 564 /XB 3486	at 60	110 - 130
		at 80	33 - 43
		at 100	13 - 17
		at 120	5 - 9
	LY 564 /XB 3487	at 60	65 - 85
		at 80	18 - 25
		at 100	6 - 10
		at 120	2 - 5

The values shown are for small amounts of pure resin/hardener mix. In composite structures the gel time can differ significantly from the given values depending on the fibre content and the laminate thickness.

**Combination of the hardeners**

Araldite LY 564	100	100	100	100	100
Hardener XB 3486		8.5	17	25.5	34
Hardener XB 3487	34	25.5	17	8.5	
Pot Life (Tecam at 23 °C)	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>
100g	130 - 170	290 - 340	380 - 430	530 - 590	560 - 620
Gel time (Hot plate)	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>	<i>[min]</i>
at 80 °C	18 - 25	20 - 27	25 - 33	30 - 39	33 - 43
at 100 °C	6 - 10	7 - 11	9 - 13	11 - 15	13 - 17


**Properties of the cured, neat formulation**

<b>Glass transition temperature</b>	<i>Cure:</i>	$T_g$	<i>LY 564</i> <i>XB 3487</i>	<i>LY 564</i> <i>XB 3486</i>	
(IEC 1006, DSC, 10 K/min)	2 days 23 °C	[°C]	42 - 48	33 - 37	
	8 days 23 °C	[°C]	54 - 59	49 - 53	
	20 h 40 °C	[°C]	63 - 68	52 - 56	
	15 h 50 °C	[°C]	68 - 73	66 - 70	
	24 h 50 °C	[°C]	71 - 75	66 - 70	
	10 h 60 °C	[°C]	72 - 76	67 - 71	
	16 h 60 °C	[°C]	75 - 80	68 - 72	
	4 h 80 °C	[°C]	81 - 86	77 - 81	
	8 h 80 °C	[°C]	81 - 86	80 - 84	
	2 h 100 °C	[°C]	81 - 86	78 - 82	
5 h 100 °C	[°C]	82 - 86	80 - 84		
<b>Tensile test</b> (ISO 527)	<i>LY 564 / XB 3487</i>		<i>Cure:</i> <i>15 h 50 °C</i>	<i>Cure:</i> <i>8 h 80 °C</i>	
	Tensile strength	[MPa]	77 - 81	72 - 76	
	Elongation at tensile strength	[%]	3.9 - 4.1	4.5 - 4.9	
	Ultimate strength	[MPa]	58 - 64	63 - 68	
	Ultimate elongation	[%]	7.2 - 8.0	8.0 - 9.0	
	Tensile modulus	[MPa]	3200 - 3350	2940 - 3100	
<b>Tensile test</b> (ISO 527)	<i>LY 564 / XB 3486</i>		<i>Cure:</i> <i>15 h 50 °C</i>	<i>Cure:</i> <i>8 h 80 °C</i>	
	Tensile strength	[MPa]	74 - 78	70 - 74	
	Elongation at tensile strength	[%]	4.0 - 4.2	4.6 - 5.0	
	Ultimate strength	[MPa]	62 - 68	60 - 64	
	Ultimate elongation	[%]	5.8 - 6.2	8.0 - 8.5	
	Tensile modulus	[MPa]	3100 - 3250	2860 - 3000	
<b>Flexural test</b> (ISO 178)	<i>LY 564 / XB 3487</i>		<i>Cure:</i> <i>7 days 23 °C</i>	<i>Cure:</i> <i>15 h 50 °C</i>	<i>Cure:</i> <i>8 h 80 °C</i>
	Flexural strength	[MPa]	98 - 112	125 - 138	118 - 130
	Elongation at flexural strength	[%]	2.7 - 3.6	5.0 - 5.4	5.5 - 6.5
	Ultimate strength	[MPa]	98 - 112	88 - 95	88 - 100
	Ultimate elongation	[%]	2.7 - 3.6	8.2 - 10.0	10.0 - 12.0
	Flexural modulus	[MPa]	3460 - 3660	3200 - 3400	2950 - 3100
<b>Flexural test</b> (ISO 178)	<i>LY 564 / XB 3486</i>		<i>Cure:</i> <i>7 days 23 °C</i>	<i>Cure:</i> <i>15 h 50 °C</i>	<i>Cure:</i> <i>8 h 80 °C</i>
	Flexural strength	[MPa]	80 - 90	120 - 135	118 - 130
	Elongation at flexural strength	[%]	2.1 - 2.5	5.2 - 5.6	5.5 - 6.5
	Ultimate strength	[MPa]	80 - 90	78 - 85	88 - 100
	Ultimate elongation	[%]	2.1 - 2.5	9.0 - 11.5	10.5 - 12.5
	Flexural modulus	[MPa]	3500 - 3700	3100 - 3300	2900 - 3050
<b>Fracture properties</b>		<i>Cure: 5 h</i>	<i>LY 564</i>	<i>LY 564</i>	
<b>Bend notch test</b>		<i>100 °C</i>	<i>XB 3487</i>	<i>XB 3486</i>	
(PM 258-0/90)	Fracture toughness $K_{1C}$	[MPa $\sqrt{m}$ ]	0.95 - 1.05	0.95 - 1.05	
	Fracture energy $G_{1C}$	[J/m $^2$ ]	255 - 305	260 - 310	

**Properties of the cured, reinforced formulation**

<b>Interlaminar shear test</b> (ASTM D 2344)	Short beam: Laminate comprising 12 layers unidirectional E-glass fabric (425 g/m $^2$ ) Laminate thickness $t = 3.0 - 3.2$ mm Fibre volume content: 63 - 65 %			
		<i>Cure: 1.5 h 80 °C</i> <i>+ 5 h 100 °C</i>	<i>LY 564</i> <i>XB 3487</i>	<i>LY 564</i> <i>XB 3486</i>
	Shear strength	[MPa]	53 - 58	53 - 58

<b>Handling precautions</b>	<p>Mandatory and recommended industrial hygiene procedures should be followed whenever our products are being handled and processed. For additional information please consult the corresponding product safety data sheets and the brochure “Hygienic precautions for handling plastics products” .</p> <p><b>Personal hygiene</b></p> <hr/> <p><i>Safety precautions at workplace</i></p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>protective clothing</td> <td>yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>gloves</td> <td>essential</td> </tr> <tr> <td>arm protectors</td> <td>recommended when skin contact likely</td> </tr> <tr> <td><u>goggles/safety glasses</u></td> <td><u>yes</u></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><i>Skin protection</i></p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>before starting work</td> <td>Apply barrier cream to exposed skin</td> </tr> <tr> <td><u>after washing</u></td> <td><u>Apply barrier or nourishing cream</u></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><i>Cleansing of contaminated skin</i></p> <p>Dab off with absorbent paper, wash with warm water and alkali-free soap, then dry with disposable towels. Do not use solvents</p> <hr/> <p><i>Disposal of spillage</i></p> <p>Soak up with sawdust or cotton waste and deposit in plastic-lined bin</p> <hr/> <p><i>Ventilation</i></p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>of workshop</td> <td>Renew air 3 to 5 times an hour</td> </tr> <tr> <td>of workplaces</td> <td>Exhaust fans. Operatives should avoid inhaling vapours</td> </tr> </table>	protective clothing	yes	gloves	essential	arm protectors	recommended when skin contact likely	<u>goggles/safety glasses</u>	<u>yes</u>	before starting work	Apply barrier cream to exposed skin	<u>after washing</u>	<u>Apply barrier or nourishing cream</u>	of workshop	Renew air 3 to 5 times an hour	of workplaces	Exhaust fans. Operatives should avoid inhaling vapours
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<b>First aid</b>	<p>Contamination of the eyes by resin, hardener or mix should be treated immediately by flushing with clean, running water for 10 to 15 minutes. A doctor should then be consulted.</p> <p>Material smeared or splashed on the <i>skin</i> should be dabbed off, and the contaminated area then washed and treated with a cleansing cream (see above). A doctor should be consulted in the event of severe irritation or burns. Contaminated clothing should be changed immediately.</p> <p>Anyone taken ill after <i>inhaling</i> vapours should be moved out of doors immediately.</p> <p>In all cases of doubt call for medical assistance.</p>																
<b>Note</b>	<p>Araldite® is a registered trademark of Huntsman LLC or an affiliate thereof in one or more countries, but not all countries.</p>																

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